

# **NDIA Systems Engineering Division IPMD Meeting**

## **Summary of 2014 Plan and Activities**

**September 19, 2014**

Steve Henry

Chairman NDIA Systems Engineering Division

# Introduction

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- **NDIA SE Division Focus**
  - NDIA Organization
  - 2014 Focus
- **NDIA Activities**
  - Bi-Monthly Meetings and OSD SE Forums
  - Committees Highlights
  - Conference
  - Workshops

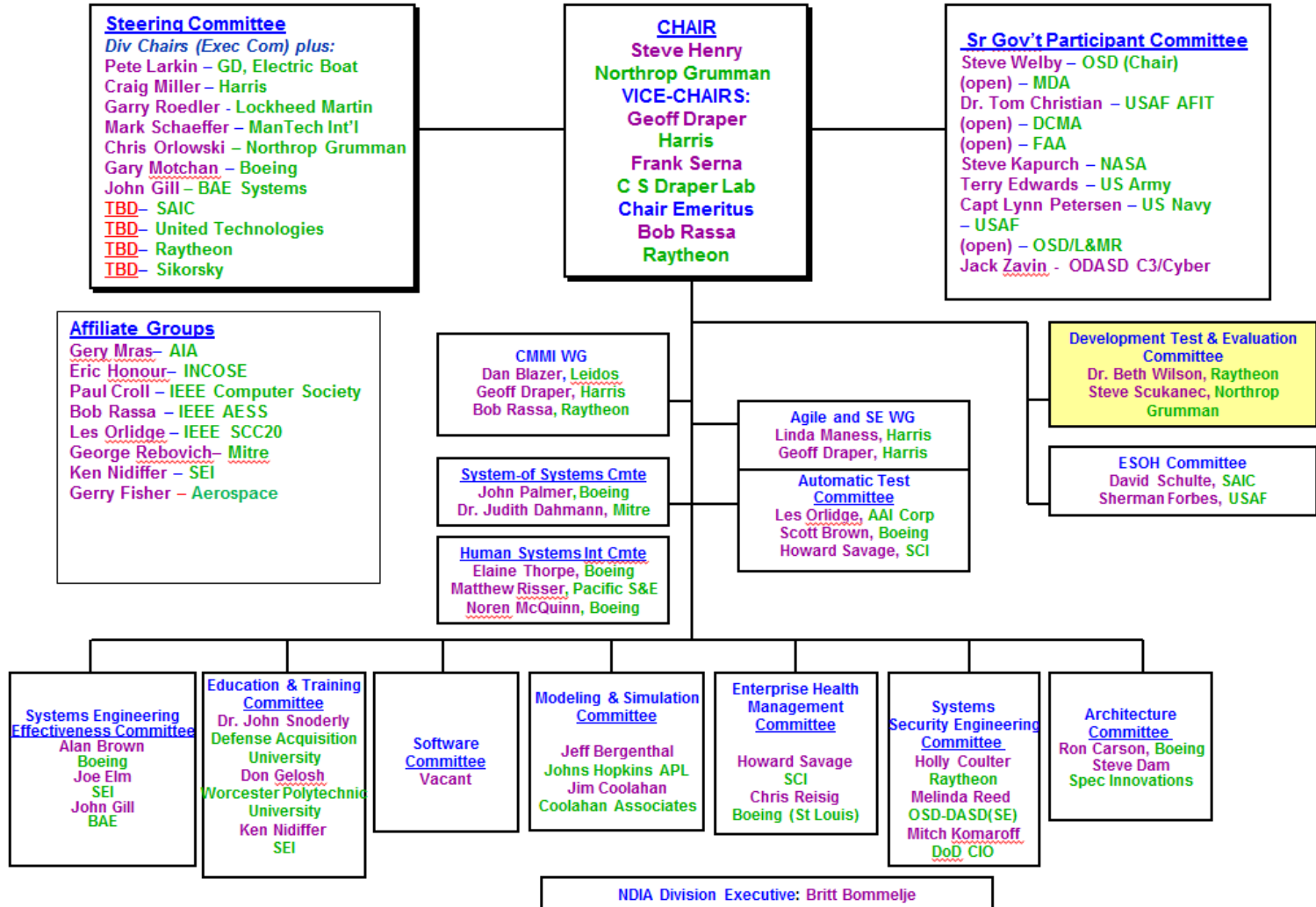
# NDIA SE Division Objectives

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**To promote the widespread use of systems engineering (SE) in the Department of Defense (DoD) acquisition process in order to achieve affordable and supportable weapon systems that meet the needs of the military users. To provide a forum for the open exchange of ideas and concepts between government, industry and academia. To develop a new understanding of a streamlined SE process.**

**The SE Division seeks to effect good technical and business practices within the aerospace and defense industry. It focuses on improving delivered system performance, including supportability, sustainability, and affordability. The division emphasizes excellence in systems engineering throughout the program life cycle and across all engineering disciplines and support functions.**

# NDIA SE Division



# NDIA SED 2014 Tasks

- Derived from DoD/Services Initiatives (Voice of the Customer)



## Summary of DASD(SE) Goals



- Continued excellence in SE support to programs and acquisition decisions
- Improved, consistent PPP engagement with program resulting in successful protection strategies
  - New processes for Software Assurance, Trusted Microelectronics, Exportability
- Advocacy and impact in ensuring SE workforce and capability
- Provide depth to acquisition policy and processes, guidance, practices, and continuous learning opportunities
- Make progress on areas of DoD interest:
  - Quantitative Risk Management
  - SE Tradespace Analysis
  - Supply Chain Risk Management and Damage Assessment
  - Anti-Counterfeit
  - Advanced Modeling for Engineering Resiliency

### DASD (SE)

- ERS
- Complex Trades
- Anti-Counterfeit
- Risk Mgmt
- Schedule risk
- Supplier risks
- Security design
- SE models (MBx)
- SoSE



## SoSE&I Key Activities

- Army SoS and Systems Engineering Standards**
  - Common Operating Environment (COE)
  - Vehicular Integration for C4ISR/EW Interoperability (VICT)
  - Future Airborne Capability Environment (FACE)
  - Advanced Systems Engineering Capability (ASEC)
- SoS Architecture and Engineering**
  - Network CS Reference Architectures (Tactical and Institutional)
  - SOS Engineering Management Plan (SOSEMP)
  - Capability and Gap Analysis, POM drills
- Program Engineering Support**
  - Army Systems Engineering Forum (ASEF)
    - System Engineering Best Practices and Common Procedures
    - OSD and Army policy discussions
  - Program Documentation (SEP, PPP, TEMP, Life Cycle Sustaining)
  - Workforce Development
  - Persistent M&S and Emulation Environment "Always ON"
- Network Evaluation Environment (NIE)**
- Capability Set Fielding Synchronization**

### ASA (ALT) OCSE

- SoS Integration
- SE Workforce
- SE methods/ tools
- Reliability
- Security protection
- Exportability
- Standards

301 6-9 PWS 2013-12-11 Page 21 Distribution Statement A - Approved for public release by ODR on 12/11/2013. SPC Case #14-6-022 applies. Distribution unlimited.

DESIGN / DEVELOP / DELIVER / DOMINATE  
SOLVED AT THE SOURCE EDGE

3

Verbal  
Inputs  
Provided

### Industry

- Standards Deployment
- Affordability
- Agile SE
- Risks
- Security
- Affordability

Verbal  
Inputs  
Provide

### DASN (RDT&E)

- SE Integration
- Process
- Technical Authority
- Affordability
- Specialty Engr
- People / Workforce (specialists vs. generalists)

# Bi- Monthly SE Division Meetings Feb 2014

## NDIA Systems Engineering M&S Committee Meeting Agenda, 11 February 2014

8:15	Meeting room open; coffee available	
8:40	Welcome, agenda review, self-introductions	
8:55	Committee overview, meeting schedule	Jim Coolahan (JHU)
9:00	Acquisition Modeling and Simulation Working Group (AMSWG) Update	Phil Zimmerman (DAS D(SE)/SA)
10:00	Modelica & FMI: Two Disruptive Open Standards for Modeling & Simulation in Systems Engineering	Hubertus Tummescheit (Modelon)
10:45	Break	
11:00	Final Report, Identification of Modeling and Simulation Capabilities by Acquisition Life Cycle Phase	Jeff Bergenthal (JHU/APU), Jim Coolahan
11:45	Lunch (on your own)	
12:45	Upcoming Systems Engineering and M&S Conferences	Jim Coolahan
12:50	Model-Based Reviews	Steve Dam (Spec Innovations), Jerry Sellers
13:35	Subcommittee Meeting, Essential Elements of a System Model	Jeff Bergenthal
15:00	Adjourn	

## Final Report on the Identification of Modeling and Simulation Capabilities by Acquisition Life Cycle Phase

Prepared for the  
NDIA Systems Engineering Division Meeting  
12 February 2014

**Jeff Bergenthal**  
Johns Hopkins University  
Applied Physics Laboratory

**Jim Coolahan**  
Coolahan Associates, LLC, &  
Johns Hopkins University



## Computational Research Engineering Acquisition Tools and Environments



**Dr. Douglass Post**

HPCMP Chief Scientist & Associate Director CREATE  
Approved for Public Release, Distribution is unlimited



## Modeling of Life Cycle / Operations & Support Costs To what degree is commonality achievable?

21 April 2011

Prepared by  
Life Cycle Cost Modeling Subcommittee  
Modeling and Simulation Committee  
Systems Engineering Division  
National Defense Industrial Association

Chris R. Price  
Chair, Life Cycle Cost Modeling Subcommittee  
Chris\_R.Price@raytheon.com

Dr. James E. Coolahan  
Chair, Modeling and Simulation Committee  
James.Coolahan@jhuapl.edu



# Bi-Monthly SE Division Meetings

## April 2014



### ODASD(SE) Workforce Efforts

**Aileen Sedmak**  
 Deputy Director, SE Policy, Guidance, and Workforce  
 Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Systems Engineering (ODASD(SE))

NDIA Systems Engineering Division Meeting  
 April 9, 2014

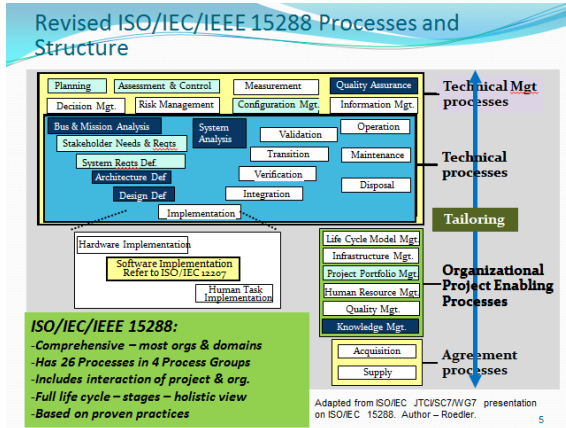
ODASD(SE) Workforce Efforts, April 8, 2014, page 1. Distribution Statement A - Approved for public release by DODPSR, distribution is unlimited.

**Product Directorate  
 Contingency Base Infrastructure**

**PdD CBI Briefing to  
 NDIA Systems Engineering  
 Division Meeting  
 9 April 2014**

Kathy Lytle  
 Product Director  
 PdD CBI

*Distribution approved for Public Release; distribution unlimited.  
 CBI - Enabling the Army to provide Contingency Bases as fully integrated systems - enhancing force effectiveness and quality of life*



### Cyber DT&E Guidelines Project

Project Name	Activities for 2014	Project Output
Cyber DT&E	Review what industry does for cyber testing, expand focus to include interoperability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommendations for Cyber Testing guidelines</li> <li>NDIA conference paper &amp; ITEA journal</li> </ul>

Project Lead: Dave Desjardins  
 Joint Project with ITEA

### Affordability Analysis: Developing the Process

MORS Affordability Analysis Community of Practice  
**Affordability Analysis: Developing the Process Outbrief**

Mr. Kirk Michealson FS, Tackle Solutions LLC  
 Dr. Lisa Oakley-Bogdewic, MITRE

NDIA, INCOSE, IOEAA, LeanScouting

Date: 2 April 2014

# Bi-Monthly SE Division Meetings Jun 2014



**Our Nation's Capabilities are Critically Dependent on Risk Management**

Powered flight, Supersonic flow, Communications, Global positioning, Stealth / LO, Long-endurance ISR, Gas turbine engine, Night attack, Precision strike, Computer simulations, High-power lasers, Aerial refueling, High-speed flight, Space launch, Directed energy, Hypersonics, Rocket flight, Long-range radar, 5th-gen fighters, Blended wing-body, Unmanned systems, Cyber operations

Risk Management 3102014 (page 4) Distribution Statement A - Approved for public release by DCPISR. Distribution unlimited.

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**IAD** *Forward. Thinking.*  
**INFORMATION ASSURANCE DIRECTORATE**

Systems Security Engineering  
 DR. JANET OREN, TECHNICAL DIRECTOR,  
 TRUSTED ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS  
 18 JUNE 2014

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## NDIA Integrated Program Management Division

*An overview and invitation to collaborate*

June 18, 2014





# Bi- Monthly SE Division Meetings

## Aug 2014





### How Does Complexity Drive SE?



#### Critical attributes of DoD Systems Engineering

- Flexible designs that adapt and are resilient to unknown missions and threats
- Ability to quantify cost and affordability attributes of the design trade space
- Systems of Systems, and Enterprise contexts driving requirements from multiple stakeholders
- Responsive, and able to balance agility with rigorous analysis and data
- Safeguarding critical information while designing for interoperability and global markets
- Applied across significantly diverse domains

Balancing these attributes is challenging to SE, drives the state of the practice, and stresses critical workforce capacity

## Helix Status

Dr. Art Pyster  
August 20, 2014

This material is based upon work supported, in whole or in part, by the U.S. Department of Defense through the Systems Engineering Research Center (SERC) under Contracts H98230-08-D-0171 and HQ0034-13-D-0004. The SERC is a federally funded University Affiliated Research Center (UAR) managed by Stevens Institute of Technology consisting of a collaborative network of over 20 universities. See [www.SERCuarc.org](http://www.SERCuarc.org).

DoD Standardization Initiatives				
Standard Focus	Responsible SDO	Approach	Expected Publication	Notes
Systems Engineering	EEE-ES	<p>ISO/TC215 15188 (System Life Cycle Processes) will be used as basis for Systems Engineering needs.</p> <p>Project is expected to produce an addendum to 15288—"Standard for Application of Systems Engineering on Defense Programs"</p>	Dec 2014	<p>Full draft available for review in mid-2014</p> <p>Increments under review now as drafted</p>
Technical Reviews and Audits	EEE-ES	<p>No acceptable industry standard to use as base.</p> <p>New full standard to be developed - "Standard for Application of Technical Reviews and Audits on Defense Programs"</p>	Dec 2014	<p>Full draft available for review in mid-2014</p> <p>Increments under review now as drafted</p>
Configuration Management	SAE Int	Project is expected to produce an addendum to EIA-649B.	Late 2014	
Manufacturing Management	SAE Int	Project will produce a new standard	Late 2014	intended to document best manufacturing practices aimed at promoting the timely development, production, modification, fielding, and sustainment of affordable products
Logistics Support	SAE Int	Revision of MIL-HDBK-502A, which provides application guidance to the TechAmerica Standard 9037	Adopted by DoD in June 2013	
Reliability	TBO	Still under review	TBO	

*Each standard is intended to be put on future system contracts*

# NDIA Systems Engineering 2014 Modeling and Simulation Committee



## 2014 Tasks

- Complete assessment of M&S capabilities by Acquisition Life Cycle phase (started in 2012); also, determine gaps in capabilities
- Complete study to determine essential elements of a “System Model” that evolves over the life cycle (started in 2013)
- Provide continuing situational awareness for M&S Committee members (ongoing)

## Deliverables/Products

- Final report on M&S capabilities by Acquisition Life Cycle phase
- Final report on essential elements of a System Model
- Committee meeting presentations posted on committee web site

## Schedule

- Final report on M&S capabilities by Acquisition Life Cycle phase – February 2014
- Final report on essential elements of a System Model – October 2014
- Committee meetings in February, April, June, and August 2014
- M&S track in NDIA SE Conference – October 2014

## Stakeholders/Alignment

- Task Liaison: Ms. Philomena Zimmerman, DASD(SE)/SA
- Key Interfaces:
  - Acquisition M&S Working Group
  - NCOIC M&S activities
  - Simulation Interoperability Standards Organization (SISO) standards and Acquisition track
- Task Objective: Focused on M&S issues for engineering, of interest to DASD(SE)/SA

# NDIA SE Modeling & Simulation Committee Meetings



## NDIA Systems Engineering M&S Committee Meeting Agenda, 11 February 2014

8:15	Meeting room open; coffee available	
8:40	Welcome, agenda review, self-introductions	
8:55	Committee overview, meeting schedule	Jim Coolahan (JHU)
9:00	<b>Acquisition Modeling and Simulation Working Group (AMSWG) Update</b>	Phil Zimmerman (DASD(SE)/SA)
10:00	<b>Modelica &amp; FMI: Two Disruptive Open Standards for Modeling &amp; Simulation in Systems Engineering</b>	Hubertus Tummescheit (Modelon)
10:45	Break	
11:00	<b>Final Report, Identification of Modeling and Simulation Capabilities by Acquisition Life Cycle Phase</b>	Jeff Bergenthal (JHU/APL), Jim Coolahan
11:45	Lunch (on your own)	
12:45	Upcoming Systems Engineering and M&S Conferences	Jim Coolahan
12:50	<b>Model-Based Reviews</b>	Steve Dam (Spec Innovations), Jerry Sellers
13:35	<b>Subcommittee Meeting, Essential Elements of a System Model</b>	Jeff Bergenthal
15:00	Adjourn	



## NDIA Systems Engineering M&S Committee Meeting Agenda, 19 August 2014

8:15	Meeting room open; coffee available	
8:40	Welcome, agenda review, self-introductions	
8:55	Committee overview, meeting schedule	Jim Coolahan (JHU)
9:00	<b>Architecture Tradespace and Evaluation Methodologies</b>	Tom Hannon (Lockheed Martin) John Arnold (IBM)
9:45	<b>Update on Cubesat MBSE Project</b>	Dave Kaslow
10:30	Break	
10:45	<b>Advanced Framework for Simulation, Integration, &amp; Modeling (AFSIM)</b>	Jim Zeh (AFRL/RQQD) Brian Birkmire (AFRL/RQQD)
11:45	<b>NDIA Systems Engineering Conference – M&amp;S Track Agenda</b>	Jeff Bergenthal (JHU/APL)
12:00	Lunch (on your own)	
13:00	<b>Final Spreadsheet of M&amp;S Capabilities by Acquisition Life Cycle Phase -- Web Posting and Update Process</b>	Jim Coolahan
13:15	<b>Subcommittee Meeting, Essential Elements of a System Model</b>	Jeff Bergenthal
14:45	Adjourn	



## NDIA Systems Engineering M&S Committee Meeting Agenda, 17 June 2014

8:15	0:25	Meeting room open; coffee available	
8:40	0:15	Welcome, agenda review, self-introductions	
8:55	0:05	Committee overview, meeting schedule	Jim Coolahan (JHU)
9:00	0:45	<b>The DoD Modeling and Simulation Coordination Office's FY 15 Strategy</b>	Leigh Yu (M&SCO)
9:45	0:45	<b>NASA's Integrated Model Centric Architecture (NIMA) Initiative Overview</b>	Joe Hale (NASA/MSFC)
10:30	0:15	Break; Adjourn full committee meeting	
10:45		<b>Subcommittee Meeting, Essential Elements of a System Model</b>	Jeff Bergenthal (JHU/APL)
10:45	0:15	Status review, by acquisition life cycle phase	Phase leads
11:00	0:30	<b>Innoslate demo</b>	Steve Dam (Spec Innovations)
11:30		Lunch break (as desired)	
	1:30	Breakout sessions	
	0:10	Breakout session reports	
	0:05	Next steps	
		Adjourn	

# System of System Webinars

- 
- [SoSECIE\\* Webinar: Always on Demand: Supporting the Development, Test, and Training of Operational Networks & Net-Centric Systems](#)  
September 16, 2014
  - [SoSECIE\\* Webinar: Test and Evaluation of Autonomous Multi-Robot Systems](#)  
September 23, 2014
  - [SoSECIE\\* Webinar: DANSE – An Effective, Tool-Supported Methodology for Systems of Systems Engineering in Europe](#)  
October 7, 2014
  - [SoSECIE\\* Webinar: Results from Applying a Modeling and Analysis Framework to an FAA NextGen System of Systems Program](#)  
October 21, 2014
  - [17th Annual NDIA Systems Engineering Conference](#)  
October 27–30, 2014
  - [SoSECIE\\* Webinar: A Fuzzy Evaluation Method for System of Systems Meta-architectures](#)  
November 4, 2014
  - [Diminishing Manufacturing Sources and Material Shortages \(DMSMS\) 2014 Conference/Defense Manufacturing Conference \(DMC\) 2014](#)  
December 1–4, 2014
  - [SoSECIE\\* Webinar: Designing Resiliency into a System of Systems](#)  
December 2, 2014
  - [SoSECIE\\* Webinar: Identification of Critical Integration Points using Multi-Dimensional Dependency Analysis](#)  
December 16, 2014

# Summary of DT&E Committee 2013 Results/2014 Plans



	Topic	Activity
T&E	<b>Test Optimization</b>	2013: Scientific Test and Analysis Techniques report/articles
	<b>Cyber Testing</b>	2013-2014: Industry recommendations for cyber testing
	<b>Chief Developmental Tester</b>	2013-2014: Industry interaction with new role
SE	<b>Performance Measurement</b>	2013: Requirements Verification leading indicators report
	<b>Reliability</b>	2013-2014: Recommendations for better reliability testing
	<b>Modeling and Simulation</b>	2014: T&E Perspective for Modeling/Simulation products
	<b>Architecture</b>	2014: T&E Perspective for Architecture views
	<b>Education and Training</b>	2014: Chief Developmental Tester role
	<b>Systems Security Engineering</b>	2014: Cyber testing guidelines connections to Program Protection Planning

# Chief Developmental Tester Project



Project Name	Activities 2014	Project Output
<b>Chief Developmental Tester</b>	Review service policies for new role and industry implementations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Propose model for industry interaction White paper</li> <li>T&amp;E/SE conference presentations</li> </ul>

December 1, 2011

Ordered to be printed as passed

*In the Senate*

Resolved, That the titles (H.R. 1540) entities for fiscal year 2011 of Defense, for the activities of the Department of Defense, for personnel strengths for purposes.”, do pass with the

**AM**

Strike out all

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE  
2 This Act may be cited as the  
3 Short Title Act for Fiscal

3 SEC. 806. MANAGEMENT OF DEVELOPMENTAL TEST AND EVALUATION PROGRAMS.  
4 EVALUATION FOR MAJOR DEFENSE ACQUISITION PROGRAMS.  
5 TION PROGRAMS.  
6 (a) CHIEF DEVELOPMENTAL TESTER.—Section 139b of title 10, United States Code, as amended by section 805(c) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2010 (Public Law 110-181; 123 Stat. 2403), is further amended—  
7 of the John Warner National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2007 (Public Law 110-181; 123 Stat. 2403), is further amended—  
8 Fiscal Year 2007 (Public Law 110-181; 123 Stat. 2403), is further amended—  
9 as amended by section 805(c) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2010 (Public Law 110-181; 123 Stat. 2403), is further amended—  
10 thorization Act for Fiscal Year 2010 (Public Law 110-181; 123 Stat. 2403), is further amended—  
11 123 Stat. 2403), is further amended—  
12 (1) by redesignating paragraph (6) as paragraph (7); and  
13 graph (7); and  
14 (2) by inserting after paragraph (5) the following new paragraph (6):  
15 following new paragraph (6):  
16 “(6) Chief developmental tester.”.  
17 (b) RESPONSIBILITIES OF CHIEF DEVELOPMENTAL TESTER AND LEAD DEVELOPMENTAL TEST AND EVALUATION ORGANIZATION.—Section 139b of title 10, United States Code, is amended—  
18 TESTER AND LEAD DEVELOPMENTAL TEST AND EVALUATION ORGANIZATION.—Section 139b of title 10, United States Code, is amended—  
19 TION ORGANIZATION.—Section 139b of title 10, United States Code, is amended—  
20 States Code, is amended—

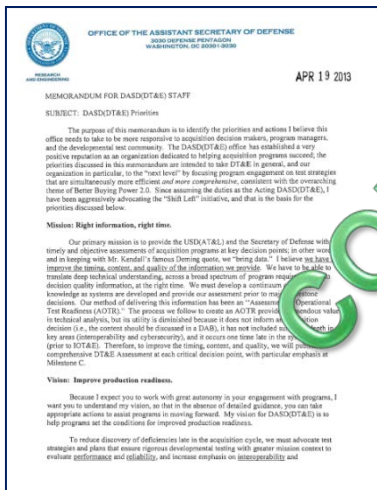
The Secretary of Defense shall require that each major defense acquisition program be supported by—  
“(A) a **Chief Developmental Tester**; and  
“(B) a governmental test agency, serving as **Lead Developmental Test and Evaluation organization** for the program.

- Coordinating DT&E activities
- Insight into Contractor activities
- Oversee T&E activities
- Inform government PM about contractor DT&E results

**Project Lead:  
Joe Manas**

# Cyber DT&E Guidelines Project

Project Name	Activities for 2014	Project Output
Cyber DT&E	Review what industry does for cyber testing, expand focus to include interoperability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommendations for Cyber Testing guidelines</li> <li>NDIA conference paper &amp; ITEA journal</li> </ul>

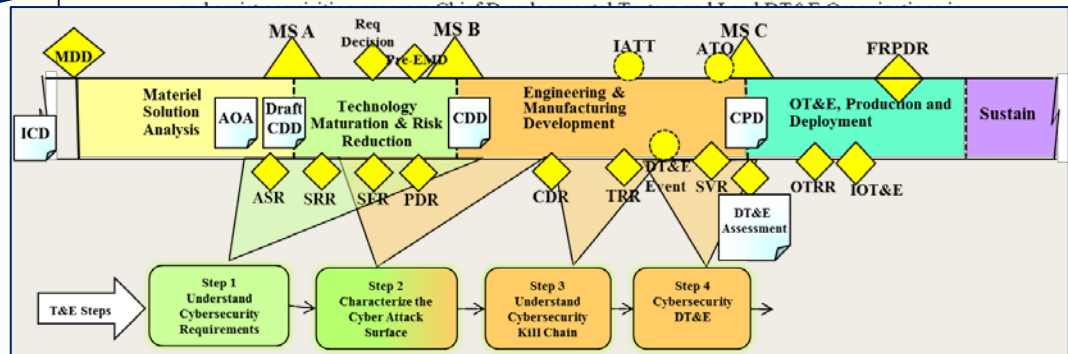


COMPLETED

Office of the DASD (DT&E)  
Guidelines for Cybersecurity DT&E, version 1.0, 19 April 2013

## Guidelines for Cybersecurity DT&E v1.0

1. Purpose. These guidelines provide the means for DASD(DT&E) staff specialists to engage



**Project Lead: Dave Desjardins  
Joint Project with ITEA**

# Systems Security Engineering

- Restart Former Systems Assurance Committee
- New Systems Security Engineering Committee
  - Kick-off June 18<sup>th</sup>
  - Track at SE Symposium
  - Planning follow-on workshop in 2014 on Program Protection Plan

## What Are We Protecting?

**Program Protection Planning**  
DoDI 5000.02

Technology	Components	Information
<p><b>What:</b> Leading-edge research and technology</p> <p><b>Who Identifies:</b> Technologists, System Engineers</p> <p><b>ID Process:</b> CPI Identification</p> <p><b>Threat Assessment:</b> Foreign collection threat informed by intelligence and Counterintelligence assessments</p> <p><b>Countermeasures:</b> AT, Classification, Export Controls, Security, Foreign Disclosure, and CI activities</p> <p><b>Focus:</b> "Keep secret stuff in" by protecting any form of technology</p>	<p><b>What:</b> Mission-critical elements and components</p> <p><b>Who Identifies:</b> System Engineers, Logisticians</p> <p><b>ID Process:</b> Criticality Analysis</p> <p><b>Threat Assessment:</b> DIA SCRM TAC</p> <p><b>Countermeasures:</b> SCRM, SSE, Anti-counterfeits, software assurance, Trusted Foundry, etc.</p> <p><b>Focus:</b> "Keep malicious stuff out" by protecting key mission components</p>	<p><b>What:</b> Information about applications, processes, capabilities and end-items</p> <p><b>Who Identifies:</b> All</p> <p><b>ID Process:</b> CPI Identification, criticality analysis, and classification guidance</p> <p><b>Threat Assessment:</b> Foreign collection threat informed by intelligence and Counterintelligence assessments</p> <p><b>Countermeasures:</b> Information Assurance, Classification, Export Controls, Security, etc.</p> <p><b>Focus:</b> "Keep critical information from getting out" by protecting data</p>

**Protecting Wartighting Capability Throughout the Life Cycle**

DoD SE Update 20130417 | Page 3
Distribution Statement A - Approved for public release by OIGR, SR Case #s 13-S-1033 and 13-S-1635 apply.

## NDIA SE Division May 2012 Program Protection Workshop

- **System Assurance Committee-led Workshop:**
  - Reviewed threat and policy related to trusted defense systems
  - Identified issues for specific areas of PP via 3 focus groups
  - Voted on the Top 5 issues regarding Program Protection

Rank	Group	Issue
1	3	<b>Taxonomy</b> Integration of the DoD security disciplines is hampered by terms of reference that have different meanings depending on the discipline or the context.
2	2	<b>Limited Security Performance Metrics are available</b> Lack of performance metrics to ensure program protection requirements.
3	1	<b>Satisfying PPP Objectives through Improved Contract / Acquisition Strategy</b>
4	2	<b>Lack of well defined threat and attack vectors for SE community in Acquisition and Industry</b>
5	2, 3	<b>Lack of education across the acquisition and industry communities with regards to SSE</b>

DoD SE Update 20130417 | Page 12
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# Summary of SSE Committee 2014 Plans

	Topic	Activity
SSE	PPP Workshop	2014: Follow-on to 2012 Workshop Focus on Taxonomy and Metrics May 20-22: MITRE facility in McLean, VA
	Industry Inputs	Comments on guideline documents Inputs into PPP implementation
SED	Systems of Systems	2014: PPP leverage points in the SoS Wave Model
	Developmental Test and Evaluation	2014: Cyber testing guidelines connections to Program Protection Planning

# 17th Annual SE Conference

## 27-30 October 2014



- New venue – Waterford, Springfield, VA
  - Author notifications began 15 August
  - Submission stats
    - 233 Abstracts submitted 162 accepted (12 tutorials, 2 panels, 148 papers)
    - In 2013, 242 submitted with 196 accepted

Track 1	Track 2	Track 3	Track 4	Track 5	Track 6
3A1	3A2	3A3	3A4	3A5	3A6
SSE	ERS	SE Effectiveness	M&S - Transitioning to MBSE	Agile	Net Ops/Interoperability
3B1	3B2	3B3	3B4	3B5	3B6
SSE	ERS	SE Effectiveness	M&S - MBSD/MBSE Applications	Agile	Net Ops/Interoperability
3C1	3C2	3C3	3C4	3C5	3C6
SSE	ERS	SE Effectiveness	M&S - M&S in Concept Maturation	DT&E	Net Ops/Interoperability
3D1	3D2	3D3	3D4	3D5	3D6
SSE	ERS	SE Effectiveness	M&S - Integrated SE Environments	DT&E	Affordability
Track 1	Track 2	Track 3	Track 4	Track 5	Track 6
4A1	4A2	4A3	4A4	4A5	4A6
ESOH	ERS	DOD Standards and "HSI" (starts at 8:35)	Joint SEE & M&S - Building the System Model	DT&E	Architecture & Strategy
4B1	4B2	4B3	4B4	4B5	4B6
ESOH	SoS - Engineering Approaches for SoS	"HSI"	M&S - M&S Data & Tools	DT&E	Joint Arch & SEE
4C1	4C2	4C3	4C4	4C5	4C6
ESOH	SoS - Applications of SoS SE	SE Effectiveness	Joint DT&E, M&S, & NCO/Interoperability	E&T	Architecture & Requirements
4D1	4D2	4D3	4D4	4D5	4D6
ESOH	SoS - Tools and Approach to SoS Engineering and Analysis	SE Effectiveness	M&S - M&S in Decision Analysis	E&T	Architecture Applications

# Security Engineering Workshop Challenges

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## **Incorporation of security engineering as a discipline of systems engineering**

- Engineering methodology, processes, and practices
- System security engineering workforce

## **Quantification of security risks**

- Vulnerability detection, and validated mitigation

## **Articulation of security requirements**

- Threat-driven, evolving over time
- Risk-based affordable trade off analysis; Measurable, testable system specifications

## **Protection of technical data**

- Consequences of unclassified controlled technical information losses
- Government and Industry mitigation of supply chain exploitation

# Industry Defense System Integrators Cross Industry Collaboration

## Paul Ferraro

Raytheon  
Vice President  
Integrated Defense Systems  
Advance Technology Programs



## Michael Papay

Northrop Grumman  
Vice President &  
Chief Security Officer



## Thomas Rodgers

Lockheed Martin  
Vice President &  
Chief Engineer for MST  
Ship & Aviation Systems  
Technical Operations

## Nancy R. Anderson

Director of Engineering  
Chief Engineer Boeing  
Military Aircraft  
Digital Ecosystem and Avionics



# Industry Defense System Integrators

## Cyber Talent Management – can we recover?



## Increasing Need for Enterprise Cyber Expertise – Industry and USG

Evangelize

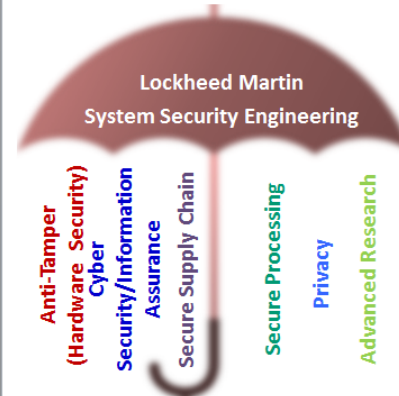
NORTHROP GRUMMAN

**E  
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E**

- Changing the culture of decades of Systems Engineering is hard work, and requires a dedicated evangelist
- Convincing engineers that spending time and money building more secure systems, instead of making the aircraft fly further, is an uphill battle, especially when their customers haven't expressed an interest in security
- Grow your own minions!



## Security is an Enterprise-Wide Concern



Systems security engineering is comprised of the following sub disciplines:

- Operations Security
- Information Security
- Network Security
- Physical Security
- Personnel Security
- Administrative Security
- Communications Security
- Emanation Security
- Computer Security
- ISO/IEC 21827

LM has developed a strong, multi-disciplinary approach

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## Program Protection Plan Implementation Raytheon Investments

Raytheon

	Activity	Purpose
Internal	Discipline Councils	Process direction and SSE proficiency
	Cyber Security Learning Center	General: online awareness modules SMEs: Cyber security boot camps
	Corporate Projects	Cyber testing capability for PPP validation
	PPP Community of Practice	Grass roots awareness and information sharing
	Cross-Company Workshops and Symposia	Assess current and future state, identify gaps, recommend improvements
External	Business Level Initiatives	Develop domain specific enablers for effective PPP implementation practices
	NDIA Systems Security Engineering Committee (Raytheon Co-Chairs)	Industry perspective and recommendations for PPP implementation
	INCOSE Systems Security Engineering Working Group (Raytheon Co-Chair)	Address systems security engineering as a discipline and practice

# SSE Workshop Top 5 Issues

	No	Topic	ISSUE
1	1	1	<b>METRICS PROJECT LAUNCH</b>
	2	2	Lack of Authority for SSE
2	3	2	<b>Balance risk and solutions Address cost vs capability</b>
3	4	2	<b>Ill-Defined SSE in SOW &amp; Prog Planning RFP Consistency &amp; detail of SOW template</b>
4	5	2	<b>Absence of Defined SSE Competencies</b>
	6	2	Conflict Between Security Specialties
	7	3	RFP Consistency & detail of SOW template
5	8	3	<b>Shared Liability &amp; Risk Boundary</b>
	9	3	Increase Threat information sharing between Government & Industry <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To be flushed out over the next 4 weeks.....</li> </ul>
	10	3	Address cost vs capability <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommendation 1 – Establish a set of TPM's for negotiations               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Leverage Metric working group efforts</li> </ul> </li> <li>Recommendation 2 – Address verification and DTE capabilities</li> <li>Recommendation 3 – Create a value based engineering baseline for SSE</li> <li>Recommendation 4 – Actively enforce Risk Management</li> </ul>

## Goal 1- Create balanced solutions in support PPP development

### Objective 1-1 Determine What to Measure (What is the intent of the measure?)

- Drive toward holistic integrated and normalized measure of merit across the pillars
- Integrate process with the sub specialties to federate the disciplines
- Compare systems with normalized figure of merit

### Objective 1-2 Coordinate, collaborate with other approval authorities in the process to develop metrics

- Develop Metrics by level
- **Create metrics that show that security is being addressed (e.g., Risk)**
- Create metrics that show the quality of SSE
- Integrate security specialties

### Objective 1-3 Determine Approach for Measurement

Define the context within evaluating risk

## Goal 2- Hygiene Security Programmatic Assessment Metrics

- Develop short list of questions to answer by discipline (Programmatic Maturity)
  - Categorize level of metric (consider stakeholders, SH, metrics, measurements, and analyze measures against metrics)
- 

SSE Committee will be meeting this afternoon in the room hosting the morning SED meeting. (This room) Please join us!!

Submit an abstract for presentation at the 17th Annual Systems Engineering Conference **May 30, 2014 as soon as possible** to the following link: <http://application.ndia.org/abstracts/5870>.

Please make it obvious that it is in reference to SSE and or PPP. This will help me to select your abstract among the sea of all abstracts for the conference. :)





## NDIA Systems Engineering Division Systems Security Engineering Committee

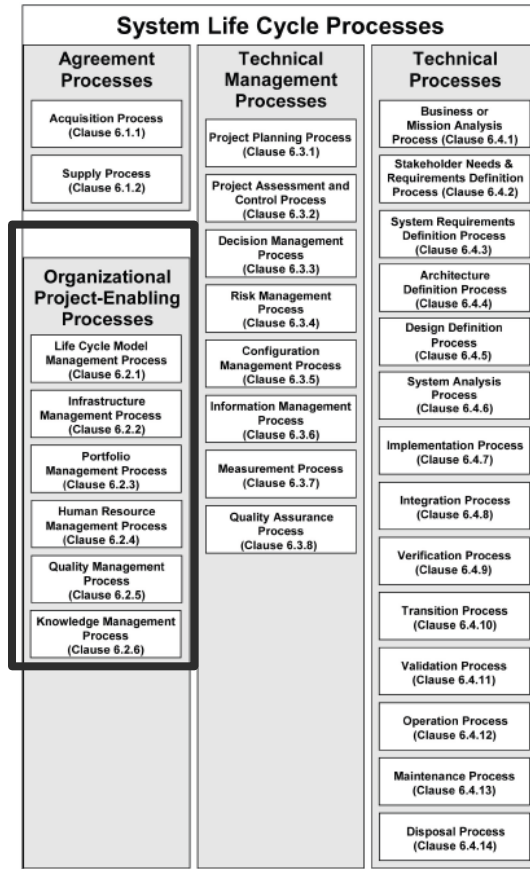
### Security Effectiveness & Programmatic Progress Metrics Project Workshop 27 October 2014 (9:00-4:00)

*Location:*

National Defense Industrial Association  
2111 Wilson Boulevard  
Suite 400  
Arlington, Virginia 22201-3061  
Telephone: (703) 522-1820 | FAX: (703) 522-1885

- **IEEE 15288 Overview with DoD extensions**
  - 15288.1 Systems Engineering
  - 15288.2 Technical Reviews and Audits
  - Normative vs. informative content
  
- **Transition to acquisition contracts**
  - Tailoring for an acquisition
  - RFP language
  - Conformance and compliance approaches
  
- **Issues and Recommendations**
  - Path forward, next steps

## ISO/IEC/IEEE DIS 15288:201x(E)



No 15288.1 tailoring

- DoD-specific considerations are tailored as additions to the base 15288 standard
- Applies to all processes, except the **Organizational Project-Enabling Processes (org-specific)**
  - The base 15288 organizational processes apply, but are outside the scope of a single contract
  - May still be subject to compliance audits
- **Program offices should tailor the 15288.1 standard for each acquisition**
  - Exclude processes, activities, and tasks not applicable to the supplier or contract (e.g., pre-MS A, acquirer tasks, post-delivery processes outside contract scope)
  - Adapt program-specific emphasis
- **Candidate recommendations:**
  - Provide program offices with tailoring guidance, work aids, training
  - Consider piloting on selected acquisitions prior to full DoD deployment

Figure 4 — System life cycle processes

2. Normative references .....	3
3. Definitions, acronyms, and abbreviations .....	4
3.1 General .....	4
3.2 Definitions .....	4
3.3 Acronyms and abbreviations .....	5
4. Overview of technical reviews and audits .....	9
4.1 Technical reviews and audits defined .....	9
4.2 The role of technical reviews and audits in the U.S. DoD acquisition life cycle .....	9
4.3 Technical reviews and audits in the context of technical management processes .....	9
4.4 Key participants for technical reviews and audits .....	10
4.5 Program considerations for technical reviews and audits .....	11
4.6 Media selection for products discussed in this standard .....	17
5. Requirements for technical reviews and audits .....	17
5.1 General .....	17
5.2 Alternative systems review (ASR) .....	19
5.3 System requirements review (SRR) .....	21
5.4 System functional review (SFR) .....	24
5.5 Preliminary design review (PDR) .....	26
5.6 Critical design review (CDR) .....	29
5.7 Test readiness review (TRR) .....	32
5.8 Functional configuration audit (FCA) .....	35
5.9 System verification review (SVR) .....	37
5.10 Production readiness review (PRR) .....	40
5.11 Physical configuration audit (PCA) .....	42
6. Detailed criteria to be addressed for each technical review and audit .....	45
6.1 General .....	45
6.2 Alternative systems review (ASR) detailed criteria .....	45
6.3 System requirements review (SRR) detailed criteria .....	50
6.4 System functional review (SFR) detailed criteria .....	59
6.5 Preliminary design review (PDR) detailed criteria .....	65
6.6 Critical design review (CDR) detailed criteria .....	79
6.7 Test readiness review (TRR) detailed criteria .....	89
6.8 Functional configuration audit (FCA) detailed criteria .....	95
6.9 System verification review (SVR) detailed criteria .....	101
6.10 Production readiness review (PRR) detailed criteria .....	106
6.11 Physical configuration audit (PCA) detailed criteria .....	112
Annex A (informative) Software requirements and architecture review (SAR) .....	132
Annex B (informative) Software specification review (SSR) .....	144
Annex C (informative) Integration readiness review (IRR) .....	153
Annex D (informative) Flight readiness review (FRR) .....	163

- **Program offices should tailor the 15288.2 standard for each acquisition**
  - Adapt the set of technical reviews and audits to the acquisition (add, combine, delete)
  - Adapt the review/audit requirements, content (criteria,
- **Other... TBD**
- **Candidate recommendations:**
  - Consider standard DoD tailoring of clause 6 details as informative guidance (too overwhelming, procedural, prescriptive); levied only if supplier existing processes are deemed inadequate
  - Provide program offices with tailoring guidance, work aids, training
  - Consider piloting on selected acquisitions prior to full DoD deployment

# System Root Cause Workshop

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## **First SRCA conducted by NDIA SE Division, in collaboration with OUSD(AT&L in 2007-2008**

- Gathered data from DoD acquisition programs derived from Program Support Reviews (PSRs)
- Identified and categorized systemic issues
- Used focused workshops attended by government, industry, and academia to analyze issues and identify root causes
- Developed recommendations to address root causes
  - see <http://www.ndia.org/Divisions/Divisions/SystemsEngineering/Documents/Studies/NDIASRCAReportFINA18Dec2008.pdf>

# Since then ...

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**... DoD has made significant progress in addressing acquisition issues**

**... Policies have changed, technology has changed, the world has changed**

**The NDIA SED plans to conduct a follow-on SRCA study, in collaboration with the Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Systems Engineering (ODASD(SE))**

- Obtain project data from ODASD(SE) and other sources
- Obtain project data from industry
- Analyze data to assess
  - Assess current state of observed systemic issues
  - Asses progress achieved toward improvement objectives
  - Provide recommendations for further improvement.

## **Collect and analyze quantitative measures of acquisition program performance**

- gathered from Program Support Reviews (PSRs) and other government sources
- data edited to remove attribution to programs, companies, or services.

## **Categorize issues against a standard taxonomy.**

## **Conduct data analysis to identify root causes of systemic program performance issues.**

## **Develop recommendations for improvement of systemic issues, for delivery to ODASD(SE)**

# Milestones

Planned Activity	Timetable	Description
Task Group planning workshop	August 21, 2014	Task group formation and kickoff. Initial data gathering. Invite overview briefings from participants. Consider study logistics (e.g., resources, schedules, analysis approach) and team norms. Plan follow-on objectives and tasks. Assign and coordinate actions for work.
Preliminary data analysis workshop	October-November 2014 (TBD) Washington, D.C. area. Est. 2 days	Analysis data and findings from sources. Categorize data. Identify common issues or themes. Conduct breakout sessions for related issues to identify preliminary root causes. Assign actions to subgroups for further study and analysis.
Preliminary findings workshop	February-March 2015 (TBD) Washington, D.C. area. Est. 2 days	Review subgroup analyses of systemic issues and root causes. Identify common themes or trends in the data collected. Integrate and refine preliminary findings. Generate outline for content of the final report.
Final report	June 2015 (TBD)	Editing and reviews of report drafts coordinated via email and teleconferences. Final report delivered by NDIA to DASD(SE).



# Questions?

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