



NDIN

FY25 DoD S&T Budget Priorities

April 30, 2024 | 1:00 – 3:00 pm www.emergingtechnologiesinstitute.org

Speakers

The Honorable Heidi Shyu, Under Secretary of Defense for Research & Engineering

The Honorable Dr. Aprille Ericsson, Assistant Sec. of Defense for Science & Technology

Mr. Christopher Manning, Deputy Assistant Sec. of the Army for Research & Technology

Dr. Thomas Fu, SES, Head of Sea Warfare and Weapons Dept., Office of Naval Research

Ms. Kristen Baldwin, Dep. Asst Sec. of the Air Force for Science, Technology & Engineering

Dr. Stefanie Tompkins, Director, DARPA

The Honorable Heidi Shyu

Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering

FY25 President's Budget Request - DoD Science and Technology Priorities





Summary Take-Away Points

Total FY25 S&T (6.1-6.3) PB (\$17.2B) is slightly lower, down 3.4% from FY24 PB (\$17.8B).

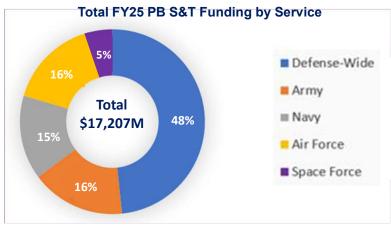
FY23 S&T PBR	FY24 S&T PBR	FY25 S&T PBR
\$16.5B	\$17.8B	\$17.2B
	7.8% Increase FY23 to FY24	3.4% Decrease FY24 to FY25
		4.2% Increase FY23 to FY25

- FY25 S&T is 2% of total FY25 DoD PB and FY24 S&T was 2.1% of total FY24 DoD PB, so the FY25 percentage is a decrease of less than 0.1% within the Topline.
- FY23 data shows a 33% increase in SBIR/STTR transitions to Phase III since FY21 (\$954 M in FY23).
- FY23 data shows an increase in the number of new SBIR/STTR vendors by 53% since FY21.
- The majority of our S&T investments map into the 14 Critical Technology Areas (CTAs).
- We are actively working to improve tracking of our investments through the Transition Tracking Action Group (TTAG).

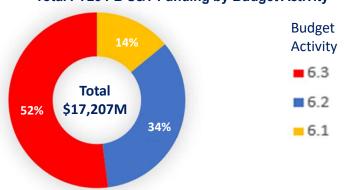
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FY25 PBR DoD-Wide S&T Funding (6.1-6.3) Overview



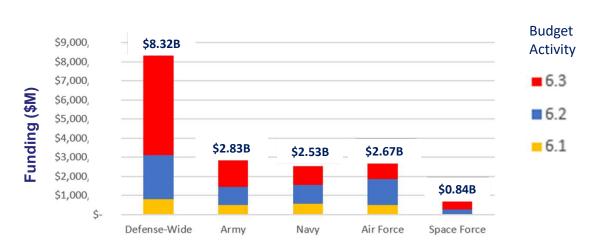
Total FY25 PB S&T Funding by Budget Activity



Total FY25 PB S&T Funding (\$17.2B) - 3.4% lower than FY24 PB (\$17.8B)

The Percentage of S&T to DoD Topline was 2.1% in FY24, and is 2.0% in FY25, so a decrease of less than 0.1% in the Topline.

Total FY25 PB RDT&E DoD-Wide for S&T (BA 6.1-6.3)

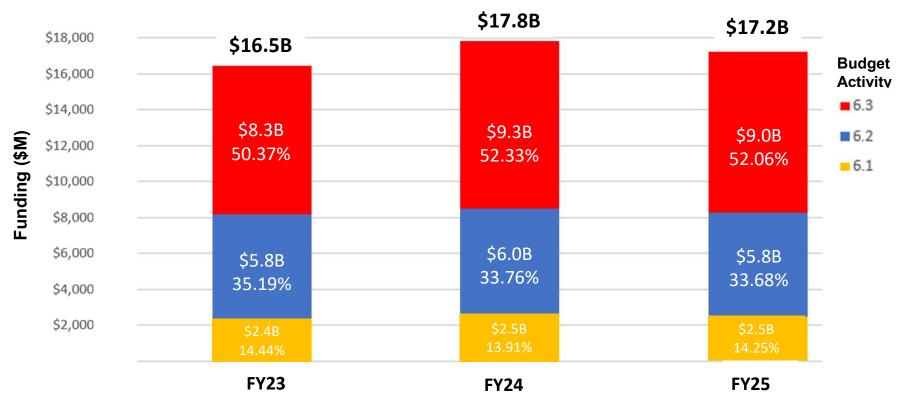


"DoD-Wide" includes cumulative "Defense-Wide/Fourth Estate" and Services.

[&]quot;Defense-Wide /Fourth Estate" refers to OUSD(R&E) HQ, DIU, DARPA, SCO, MDA, and other Office of the Secretary of Defense agencies and field activities



FY23 to FY25 DoD-Wide S&T Funding (6.1-6.3) Trends

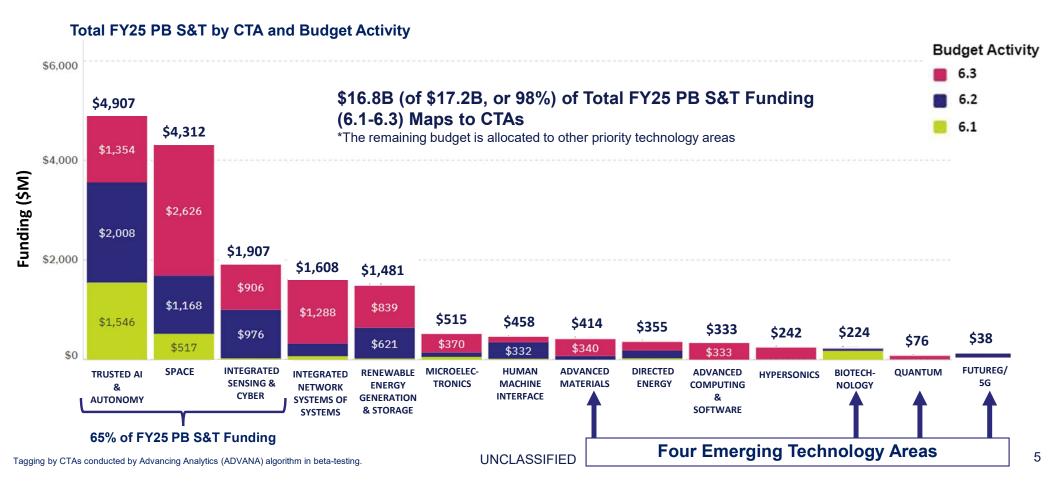


4.2% Increase in S&T Funding from FY23 PB to FY25 PB

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FY25 PBR <u>DoD-Wide</u> S&T Funding (6.1-6.3) Overview by CTA and Budget Activity





National Defense S&T Strategy - Measuring Our Alignment with Priorities





NATIONAL DEFENSE SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY





Focus on the Joint Mission by investing in information systems and establishing processes for rigorous, threat informed analysis that will better enable the Department to make informed choices in its science and technology investments.

Create and field capabilities at speed and scale by fostering a more vibrant defense innovation ecosystem, accelerating the transition of new technology into the field, and communicating effectively inside and outside the Department.

Ensure the foundations for research and development by recruiting, retaining, and cultivating talent; revitalizing our physical infrastructure; upgrading our digital infrastructure; and nurturing stronger collaboration across all stakeholders.

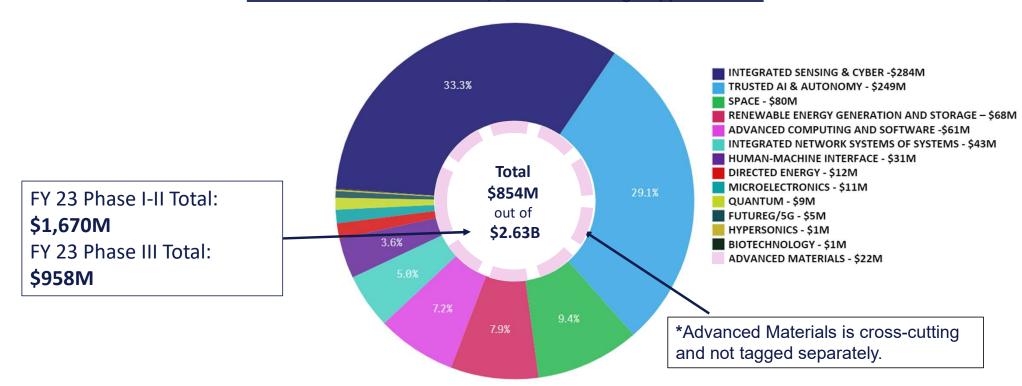


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FY23 SBIR/STTR Phase I, II, and III Funding

FY 23 Total SBIR/STTR Phase I, II, and III Funding Mapped to CTAs



\$854M out of \$2.63B Total FY23 SBIR/STTR Phase I, II, and III Funding Maps to CTAs

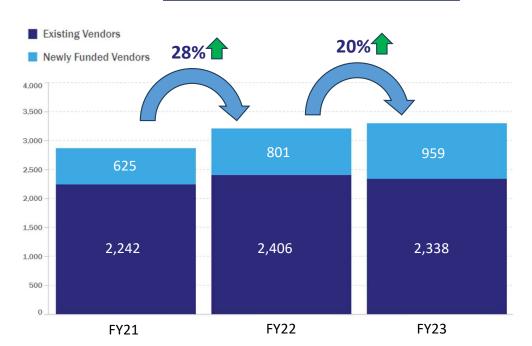
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^{*}The remaining budget is allocated to other priority technology areas



Increases in SBIR/STTR Total New Vendors and in Phase III Funding

FY21-23 # of New SBIR/STTR Vendors



FY 16-23 SBIR/STTR Phase III Funding



From FY21-FY23: 53% increase in SBIR/STTR vendors

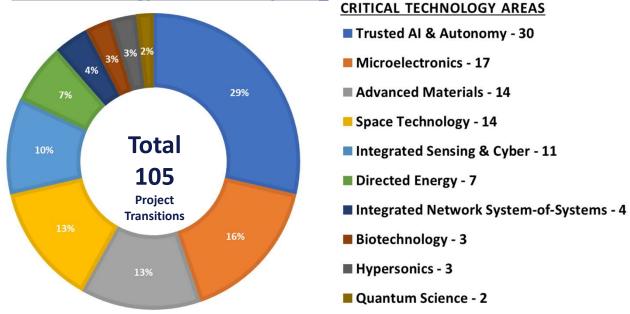
From FY21-FY23: 33% increase in annual Phase III transitions

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Create and Field Capabilities at Speed and Scale: CTA Transitions

FY23 Technology Transitions by CTA¹



Technology transition pathways:

- A. Integrating technology into a DoD capability
- B. Fielding a new capability
- C. Transferring a technology from DoD into use in industry
- D. Transferring a technology from DoD into use in another government agency ²

¹Does not count transferring a technology from DoD into use in another government agency

²Technology transition pathway definitions per 8 AUG 2022 Memorandum, Defining Core Terms Related to Technology Policy across the Department of Defense

NDIA S&T Budget Priorities Webinar

HON Aprille J. Ericsson, PhD.
Assistant Secretary of Defense for Science and Technology
Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering

Controlled by: OUSD(R&E) Controlled by: ASD (S&T)

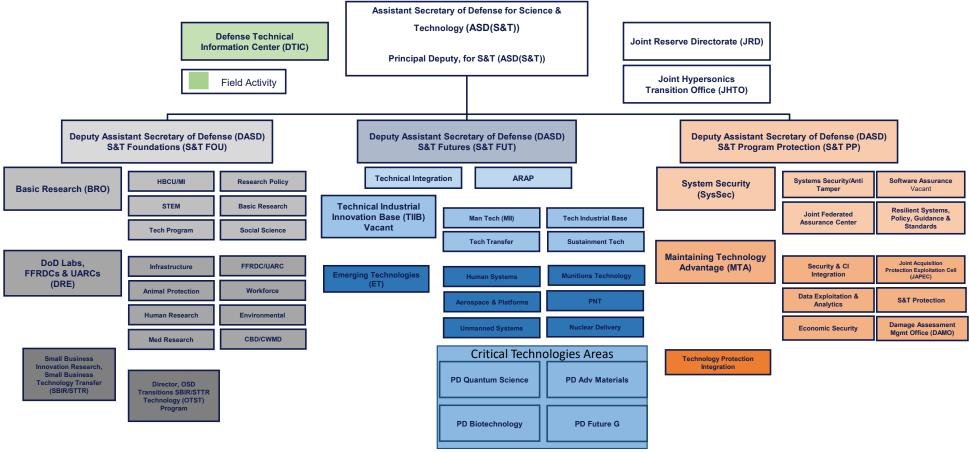
Limited Dissemination Control: FEDCON **POC:** Dr. Aprille Ericsson.civ@mail.mil





OASD (S&T) Organizational Chart







National Defense Science Technology Strategy (NDSTS) Snapshot

"Building the future Joint Force that we need to advance the goals of this strategy requires broad and deep change in how we produce and manage military capability. U.S. competitors increasingly hold at risk our defense ecosystem – the Department, the defense industrial base, and the landscape of private sector and academic enterprises that innovate and support the systems on which the Joint Force depends."

2022 National Defense Strategy

Purpose: To enhance national security and influence

Lines of Effort (LoE):

- 1. Focus on the Joint Mission
- 2. Create & Field Capabilities at Speed & Scale
 - 3. Ensure the Foundations for R&D

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NDSTS: LoE 1 - Focus on the Joint Mission

- Develop asymmetric capabilities for the Joint Force, avoid wasteful tech races
- Build enduring advantages in a resource-constrained environment through rigorous analysis
- Accelerate our capacity to convert Joint Warfighting Concept to capabilities through joint experimentation





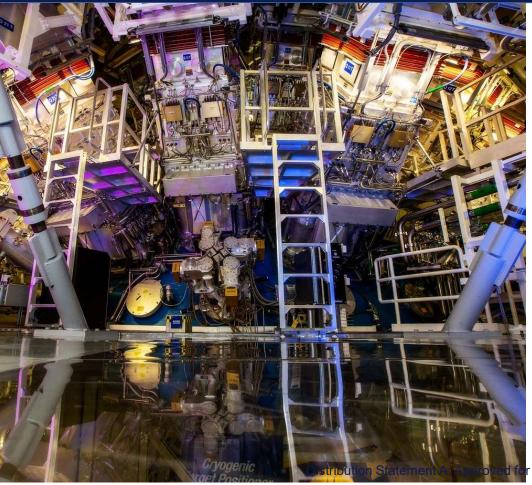
NDSTS: LoE 2 - Create and Field Capabilities at Speed & Scale

- Bridge the valleys of death in defense innovation
- Foster a vibrant defense innovation ecosystem
 - Strengthen collaboration with allies & partners
 - Establish new pathways for non-traditional partnerships
 - Innovate industrial processes
- Continuous transition of capabilities
- Tech protect





NDSTS: LoE 3 – Ensuring the Foundations for R&D



- Enhance lab & test infrastructure
- Upgrade digital infrastructure
- Cultivate the current workforce
- Invest in the workforce of tomorrow



DOD S&T Ecosystem



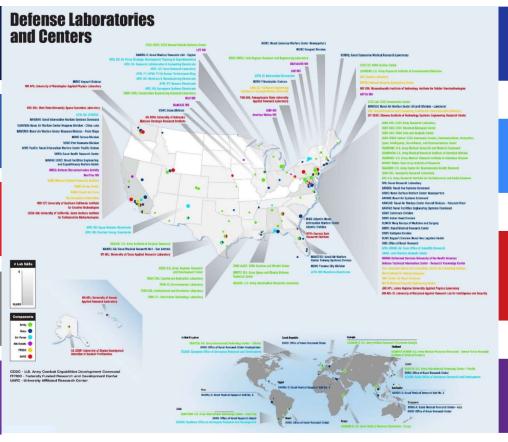
DoD labs/centers across 25 states and Washington, DC

Manufacturing Innovation Institutes in 9 states

COIs and Coordinated S&T program through ExCom

15 UARCs in 13 states

1 FFRDCs in 5 states



2600+ SBIR/STTR awards across the Department

STEM Education Programs across the Department

7100+ Active Cooperative
Research and
Development
Agreements (CRADAs)
across the Department

Extensive international collaborations



OSD Basic Research Office: Overview



Research Policy

- Talent Retention
- Scientific Integrity
- Grants



Future Workforce

- SMART Scholarship
- STEM Education and Outreach



Inclusion

- HBCU/MI program
- · Centers of Excellence
- Defense Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (DEPSCoR)



Technical and International Programs

- Minerva
- Vannevar Bush Faculty Fellowship
- Laboratory-University Collaboration Initiative
- Future Direction Workshops
- International MURI
- Bilateral Academic Research Initiative (BARI)



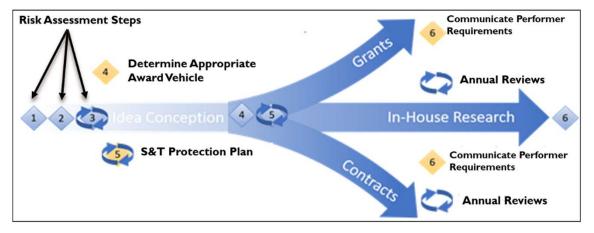
Research Oversight

- Multidisciplinary University Research Initiatives (MURI)
- National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate (NDSEG) Fellowship
- Service programs and budgets



DoD Approach to Research Security: Starts Pre-Solicitation

- Informed choices on where to perform R&D
- Appropriate protections, including pre-award due diligence to achieve the greatest net technical advantage
- Early and continuous risk assessment to minimize exploitation of DoD funded R&D



- Fundamental Research Review
- Technology Element Identification
- Upfront Risk Assessment
- Determine Appropriate Award Vehicle
- 5 Draft S&T Protection Plan (if needed)
- 6 Communicate Performer Requirements

https://www.cto.mil/news/sci-tech-protection-course/

STM0020 Fundamentals of Science and Technology Protection released Jan 2023 on DAU



USD(R&E) Critical Technology Areas



Science and Technology

Seed Areas

Advanced Materials

Biotechnology

FutureG

Quantum Science

Critical Technologies

Effective Adoption Areas (Commercial Activity)

Trusted Al/Autonomy

Integrated Network System-of-Systems

Microelectronics

Space Technology

Renewable Energy Generation & Storage

Advanced Computing and Software

Human-Machine Interfaces

Defense Specific Areas

Directed Energy

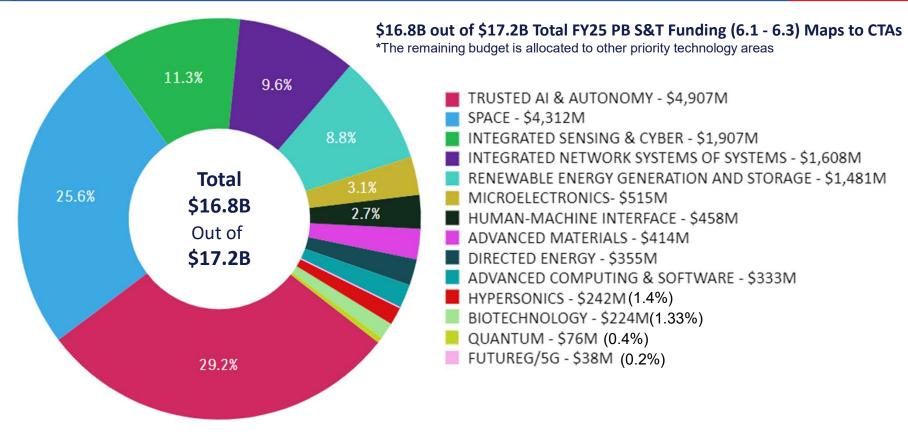
Hypersonics

Integrated Sensing & Cyber

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FY25 PBR DoD-Wide S&T Funding (6.1-6.3) Overview by Critical Technology Area (CTA)

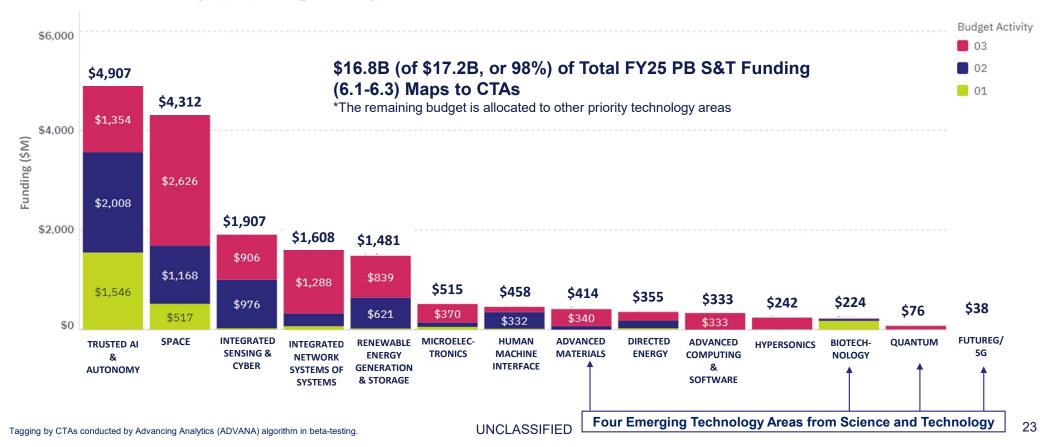


*This represents only CTA spend not RDT&E aligned to other technology areas.



FY25 PBR <u>DoD-Wide</u> S&T Funding (6.1-6.3) Overview by CTA and Budget Activity

Total FY25 PB RDT&E by CTA and Budget Activity





Reliance 21 and S&T Communities of Interest (COI)



Collaborative and Coordinated Efforts to Advance Cross Cutting S&T for the Department

- Engages the S&T workforce across all DoD labs
- Prioritizes gaps and opportunities to address Warfighter needs
- Provides coordinated S&T roadmaps and plans with the wider community (e.g. industry)
- Encourages multi-agency collaboration, programmatic synchronization, and joint planning



Autonomous



Space



Energy & Power Technologies



Directed Energy/ Non-Lethal Weapons (DE-NLW)



Biotechnology



Sensors & Processing



Air Platforms



Biomedical



Cyber



Materials & Manufacturing Processes



Command, Control, Communication, Computers and Intelligence (C4I)



Ground & Sea Platforms



Human Systems



Kinetic Weapon Technologies



Advanced Electronics



Electronic Warfare



DoD Manufacturing Innovation Institutes (MII) Network



Status

- DoD- \$785 million
- Members (industry, academia, nonprofits) \$1.8 billion in cost share
- 55,000 students, teachers, and workforce were trained in STEM and advanced manufacturing skills by the MIIs and their partner organizations



Office of the Assistant Secretary of the Army



Acquisition, Logistics and Technology

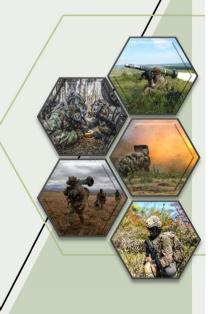




Army Science and Technology PB25 Overview

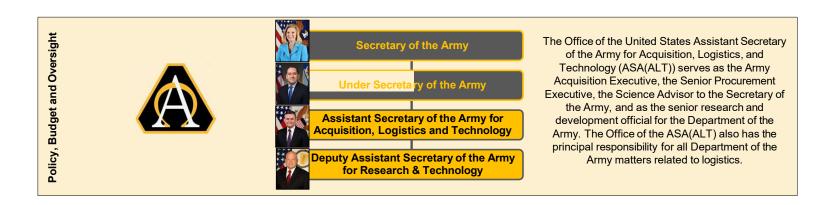
Mr. Chris Manning, Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Army, **Research & Technology** April 30th, 2024

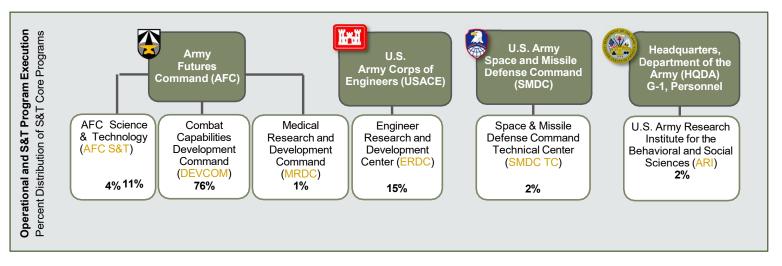
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The Army S&T Enterprise



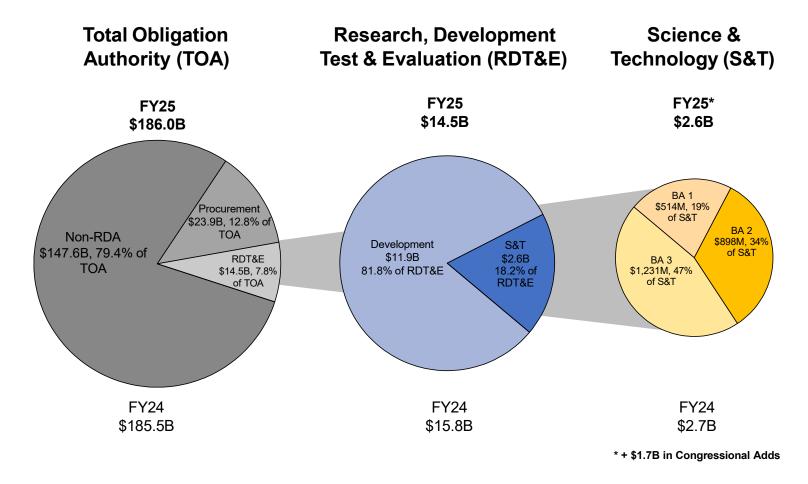


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PB25 FY25 Army Funding



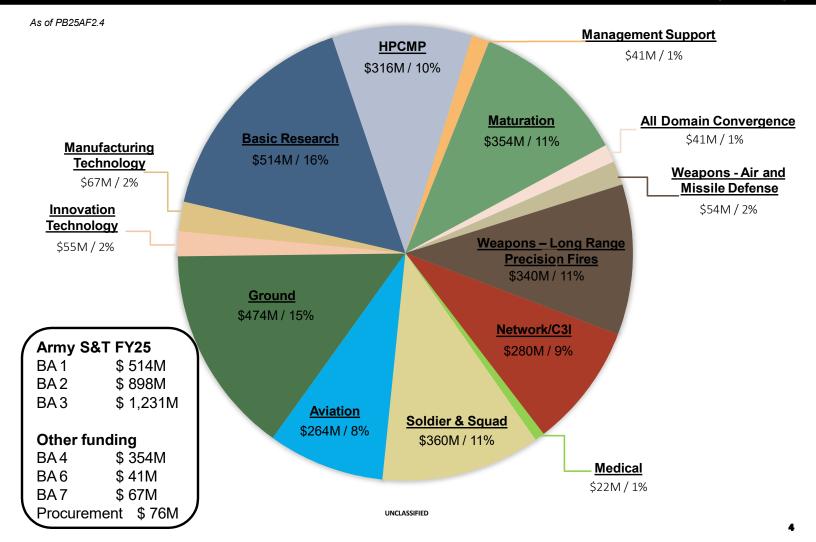
As of PB25AF2.4

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Slide 3

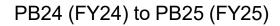


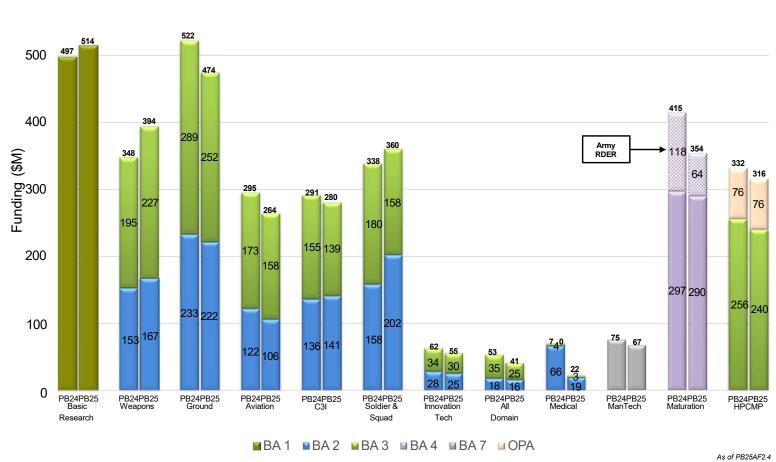
Army S&T Portfolio Investments PB25 - \$3.2B (FY25)



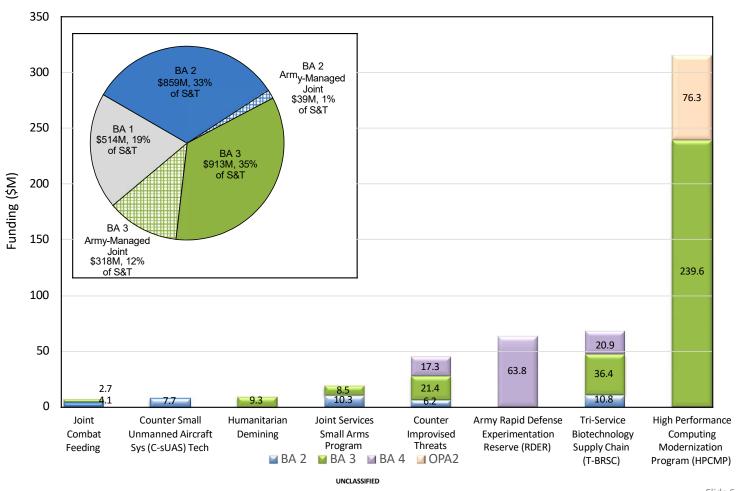
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PB25 Funding Shifts by Portfolio

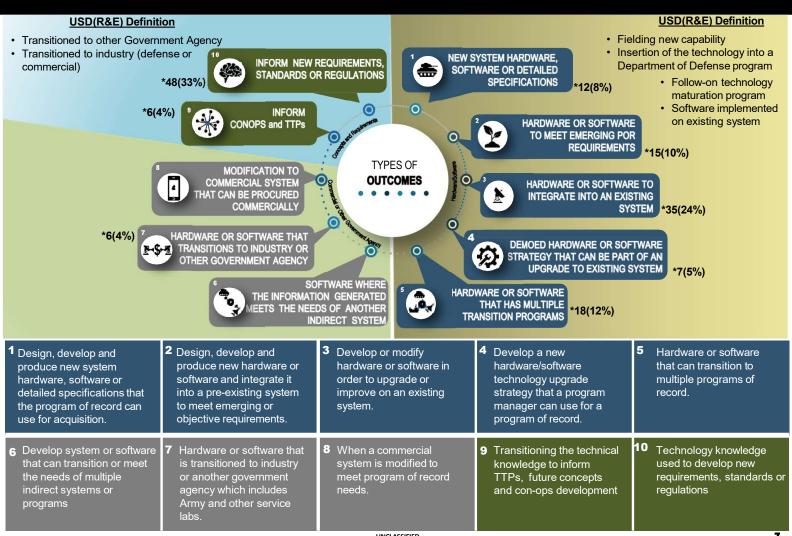




Army-Managed Joint S&T Programs PB25 FY25



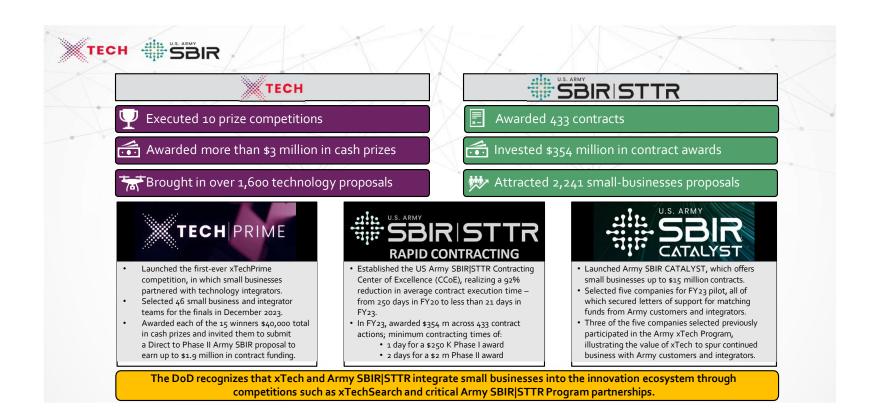
Technology Transition Methodology Enables a Pathway to Scale FY25 – FY29 Projected Transitions



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xTech & ARMY SBIR





Army S&T Priorities

· High Performance Computing Modernization Program

· Combat Feeding Research and Engineering Program

· Counter-Improvised Explosive Devices R&D

· Humanitarian Demining

· C-sUAS (JCO)

· Joint Services Small Arms Program



USD(R&E) Critical Technology Areas - Army Efforts

Trusted AI & Autonomy • Advanced Computing & Software

Renewable Energy Generation & Storage Integrate Network System of

Directed Energy

Integrated Sensing & Cyber

Hypersonics

Systems

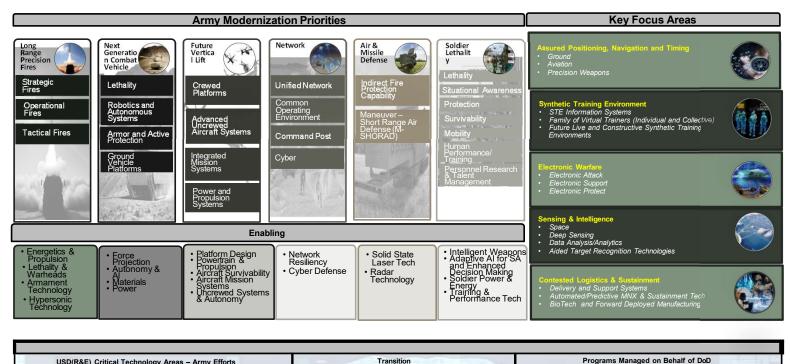
Microelectronics

Biotechnology

Quantum Science

Advanced Materials

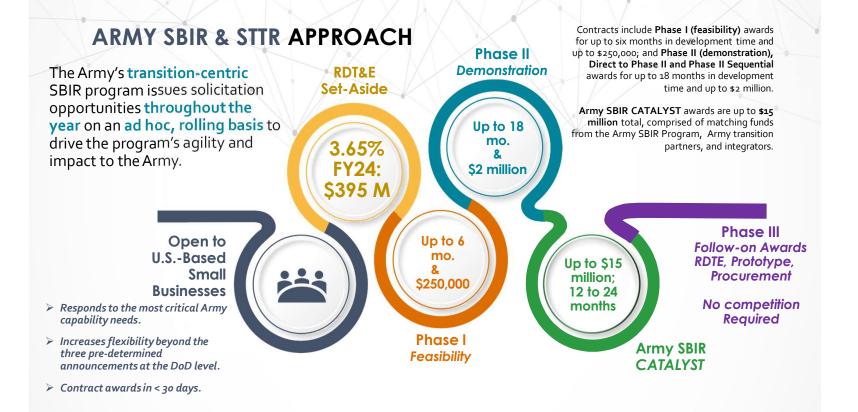
Human Machine Interface



Technology Maturation Initiatives (TMI)

Manufacturing Technology (ManTech)





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NDIA Webinar FY25 DoD S&T Budget Priorities

Navy R&D Budget Priorities



30 April 2024 Dr. Thomas Fu. SES Head, Sea Warfare and Weapons Dept.

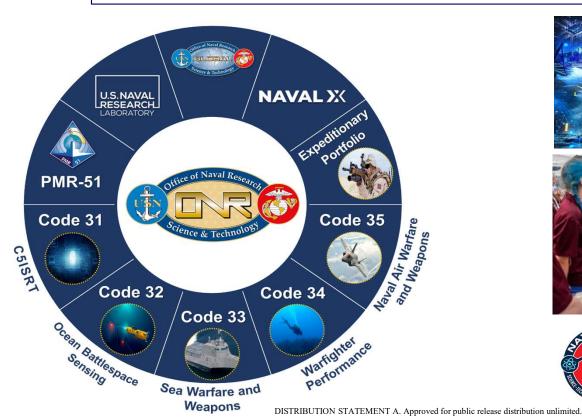


ONR Organization



ONR - To plan, foster and encourage scientific research in recognition of its paramount importance as related to the maintenance of future naval power."

- Public Law 588, 1 Aug 1946











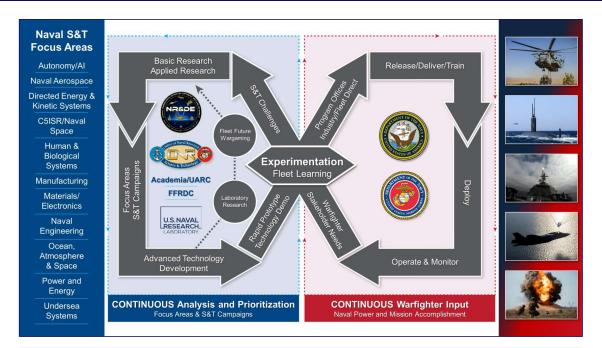


S&T is a means to deliver Maritime Combat Power



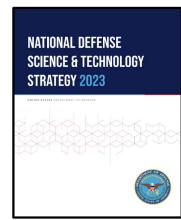


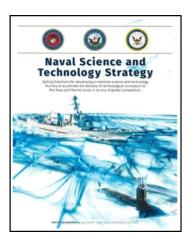




"I encourage all of you — our nation's scientists, engineers, researchers, inventors, entrepreneurs, and problem solvers — to join us. — We are indeed in an innovation race — and it is one we must win."

Honorable Carlos Del Toro Secretary of the Navy







Sense of urgency and strategic patience



BA1 & BA2 Basic and Applied Research

Improve and accelerate basic and applied research to meet the challenge of strategic competition.

 Improve S&T Tradecraft – Prevent technical surprise: prioritize and invest in high payoff efforts.

BA2 & BA3Rapid Capability & ADV Development Transition

- Drive advanced technology development and experimentation to address most pressing Fleet and Force challenges.
- Better leverage *war gaming*, experimentation, red teaming, and Fleet and Force exercises.

Naval S&T Outreach and Partnerships

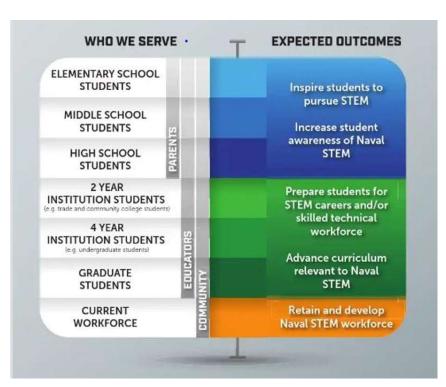
- Strengthen maritime national and international partnerships in Science and Technology.
- Support rapid innovation with new and existing partners.
- Develop the *next generation of scientists, engineers, and technicians* in support of maritime technical superiority.



Naval STEM



Foster and cultivate a diverse, world-class STEM workforce to maintain the U.S. Navy and Marine Corps' technological superiority.







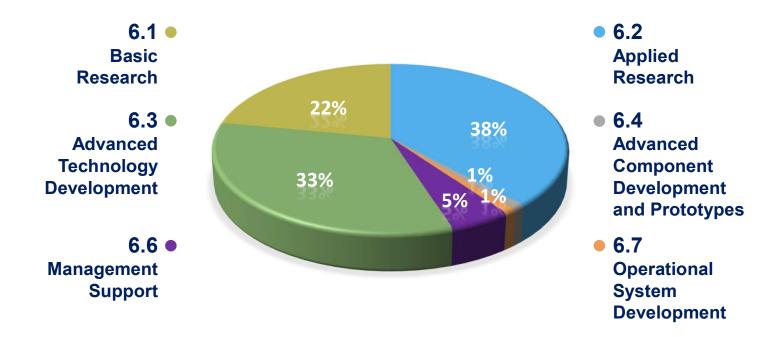


Naval STEM includes both Navy and Marine Corps education and outreach programs from K-PhD to STEM Workforce Initiatives



ONR PB25 Portfolio Investment

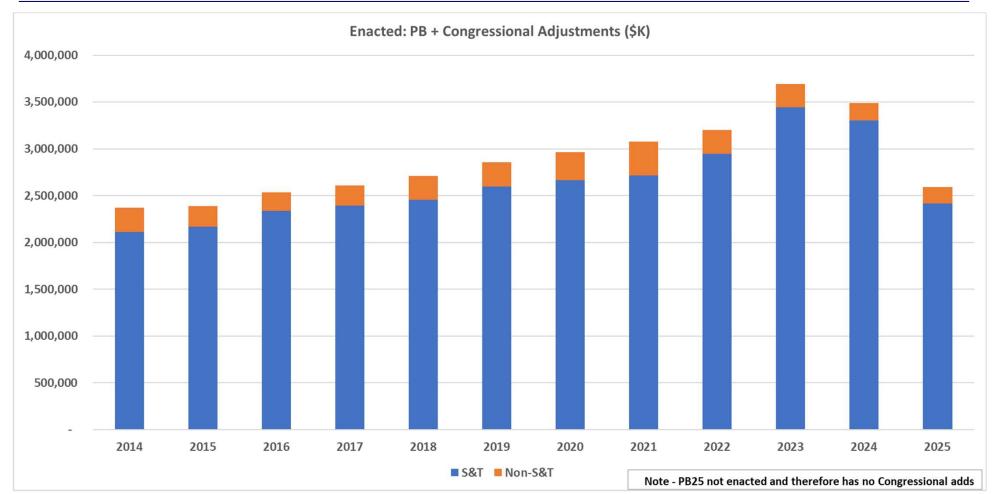






ONR Budget Enacted FY2014 – 2024



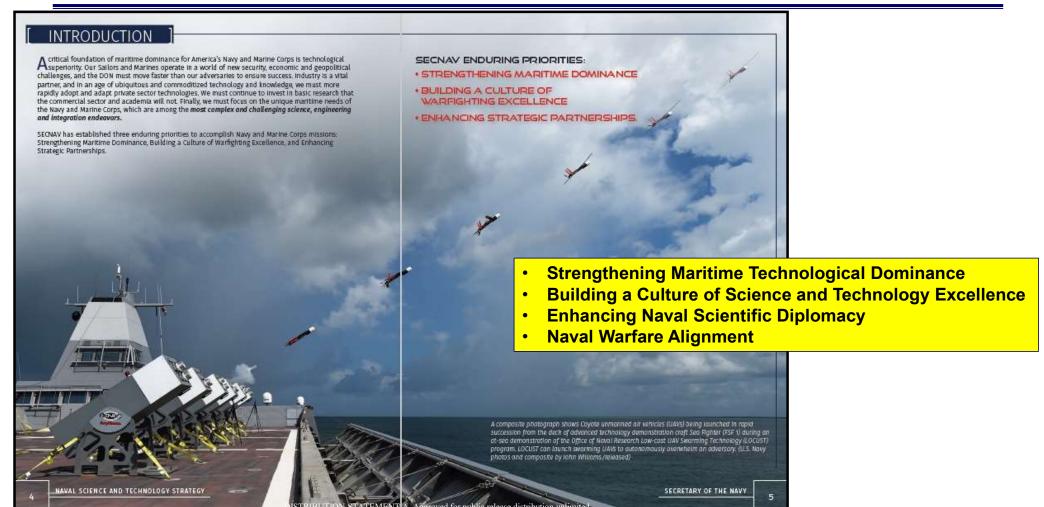




Approved, DCN# 543-1767-24

Enduring Priorities – Enduring Excellence and Dominance





Department of the Air Force

Integrity - Service - Excellence

Department of the Air Force FY25 S&T Overview



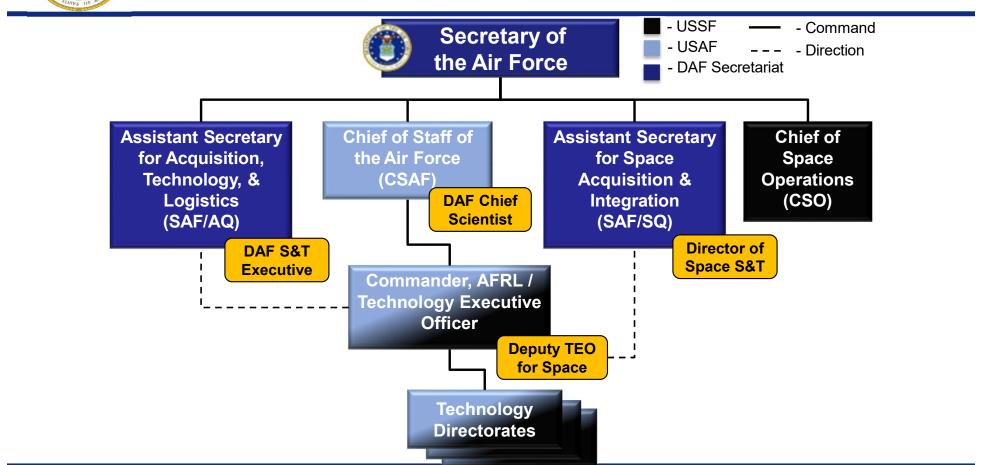
Ms. Kristen Baldwin
Deputy Assistant Secretary
Science, Technology and Engineering

April 2024

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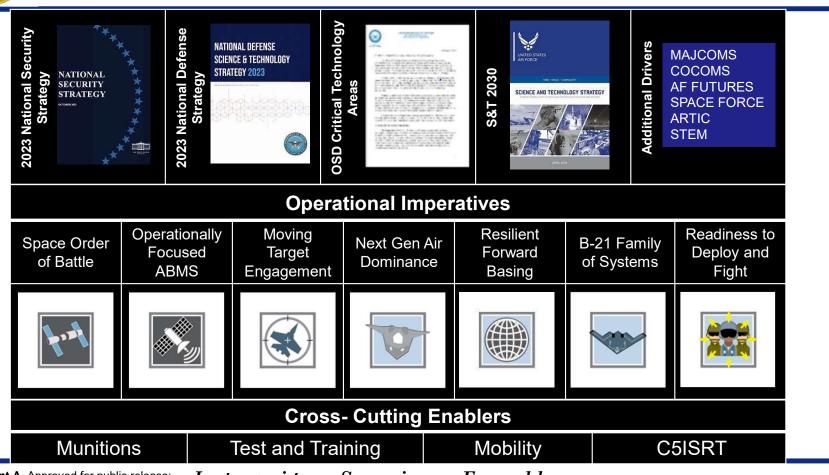


DAF S&T Enterprise





Strategic Imperatives



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Distribution unlimited.



DAF S&T Focus Areas

OPERATIONAL IMPERATIVE DERIVED S&T FUNCTIONAL CAPABILITY FOCUS

SENSING

Microelectronics
Multi-Mode Lidar

Staring IR search & track

Low-SWaP signal processing

Al-enabled Object Tracking

Missile warning & tactical ISR

Weather satellites

SENSE MAKING

ISR exploitation & processing

Multi-sensing platforms

UAS geolocation / detection

Targeting and characterization

High Performance Computing

COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMS

Fully networked force

Agile & assured communication

Integrated on-board networking

Resilient PNT & Data Transport

Adaptive, distributed C2

Multi-Band Satellite Communications **★** PLATFORMS

Survivability

Low Observable Affordability

Autonomous Collaboration

Hypersonics Multi-Mission ISR/Strike

Digital Transformation

Spacecraft component tech

MEAPONS

Seekers, Ordnance, & Guidance

Advanced Energetics

Digital Twin Lab (WeaponOne)

Digital Engineering Weapon Design

Maritime weapons SWaP-C

Collaborative Effects

RESILIENT BASING

> Base Defense Capabilties

Digital Engineering

Internet of Things & 5G

READINESS

Zero Trust Architectures,

Cyber

Semi-automated software assurance

Blue: Air Force

Black: Space Force

LONGER TERM APPLIED RESEARCH FOCUS

- · Integrated Networks
- Integrated Sensing & Cyber
- · Advanced Materials
- Hypersonics
- Directed Energy
- Human-Machine Teaming
- Microelectronics
- Space Technology
- Quantum Science
- · Trusted AI and Autonomy
- Munitions
- Aerospace Propulsion
- Aircraft Power & Thermal Mgt
- Nuclear Systems

FOUNDATIONAL BASIC RESEARCH

Exploring foundational research that extends functional capability:

Quantum, Cognitive/Machine Intelligence, Trust, Human Performance, Complex Networks, Multi-functional Materials, Space Science, Biotechnology

Building Future Scientists & Engineers: DAF K-16 STEM Outreach (FY23)

K-12 STEM Outreach impacts: 810K students, 16K teachers, 4K volunteers; Leadership Experience Growing Apprenticeships Committed to Youth (LEGACY): Craftsman (6th-8th) – Jr. Apprentice (9th-12th) – Apprentice (College) 368 students across 5 DAF installations

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Integrity - Service - Excellence



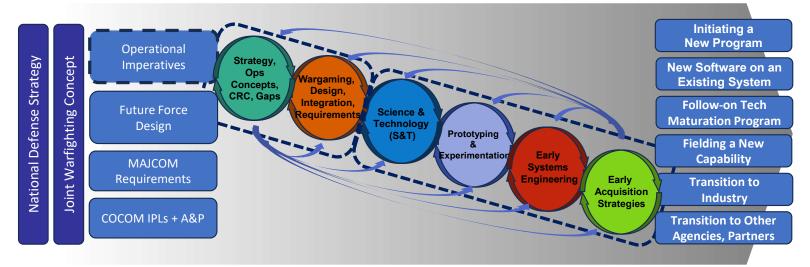
Improve Enterprise Integration

Capability Development Pipeline - Iterative Approach

Strategic Demand
Signals
Prioritized and
Resourced

Capability Development Planning

Capability Transition, Fielding and <u>Sustainment</u>



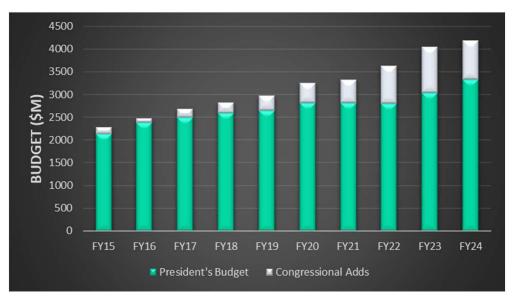
Pathway for AFRL S&T, AFWERX, DIB, Commercial, Small Business and International Partner Technology Transition

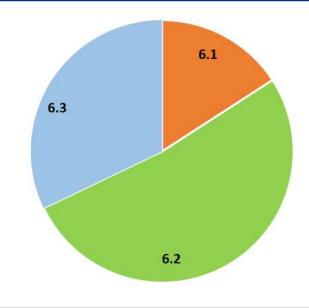


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DAF S&T FY25 PB by Budget Activity - Total





DESCRIPTION	BAC	FY24*	FY25	FY26	FY27	FY28	FY29	FY25-29 TOTAL
FY25 PB (\$M)	6.1	601.36	541.38	444.70	482.46	546.75	590.15	2,605.44
	6.2	2,185.43	1,596.40	1,583.90	1,682.00	1,826.08	1,854.70	8,543.08
	6.3	1,383.69	928.77	945.66	1,084.81	1,146.85	1,166.19	5,272.27
FY25 PB Total		4,170.48	3,066.55	2,974.26	3,249.27	3,519.68	3,611.03	16,420.79

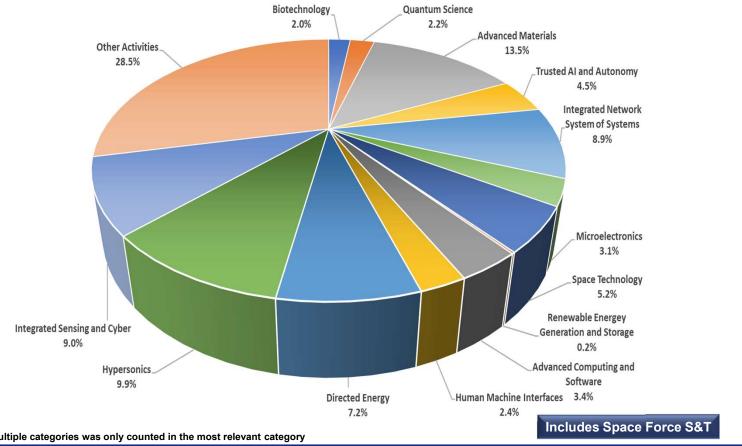
*Enacted Includes Space Force S&T



FY25 DAF Investment Alignment to Critical Technology Areas

DAF S&T not explicitly aligned to OSD Critical **Technology Areas**

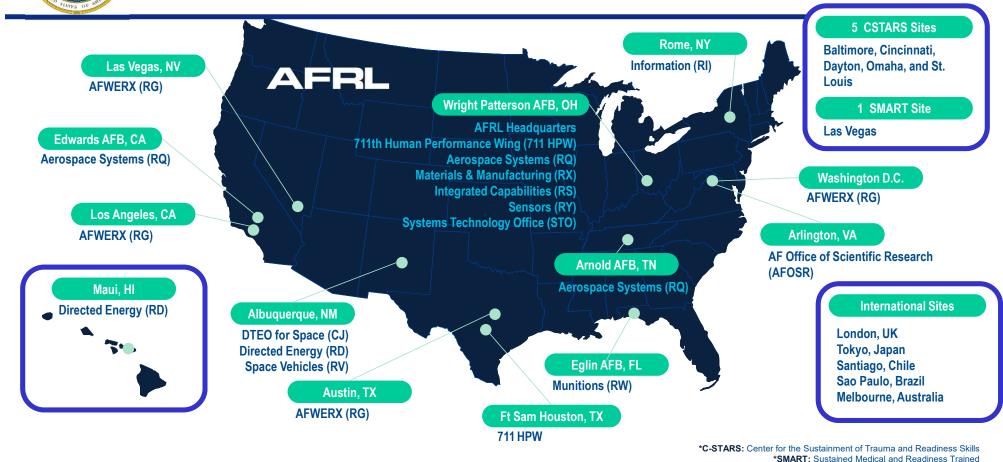
- Munitions
- **Turbine Engines**
- Aircraft Power, Control & Thermal Mgt
- **Next Generation Mobility**
- **Nuclear Delivery System**



* S&T that spans multiple categories was only counted in the most relevant category



Locations



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Non-Traditional Partnerships



- Through the SBIR/STTR program, AFWERX has successfully expanded the number of small businesses working with the DAF, enabling cuttingedge technology from small businesses that may otherwise never have worked with the DoD.
- Grown the DAF's small business portfolio by over 2,200 companies and is rapidly adding new companies



Leverage Tools and Authorities

- Creative use of CRADAs & Education Partnership Agreements
- Management of DAF and DoD Partnership Intermediaries





Leverage DoD through support of DIU and NSIN

- Access to Venture Capital Community and Academia
- Prize Authority Challenges & Transition Support
- Share relevant enterprise services to accelerate data sharing and eliminate duplicative costs
- Allow DIU to leverage existing Spark cell connections to COCOMs and the DIB
- Prime infrastructure is flexible/expandible
- Mission Acceleration Centers can use AFWERX Hub structure (including relationships to academia, partnership intermediaries, international partnerships, etc)
- Move DIU-funded NSIN billets to within the AFWERX organization (w/restructured MOA)



Air & Space STEM Outreach

STEM Outreach Impact (2023)

Air & Space STEM Outreach Program (K-12)

45 Base Sites impacted **807K students & 16K teachers** DAF LEGACY Program

5 Base Sites with **368 students** in 3 phases of program **37%** of eligible students outplaced to DoD mil/civ positions





STEM Outreach Strategic Plan

Newly signed Air & Space STEM Outreach Strategic Plan to help guide efforts and programs

Dedicated STEM Outreach Project within Defense Research Sciences Program Element (0601102F)



Summary

- DAF S&T Portfolio supports the National Defense S&T Strategy and aligned with DAF priorities
- DAF committed to "One Lab, Two Services" construct to develop technologies to support Airmen and Guardian requirements
- DAF is focusing on S&T as a key element in optimizing for Great Power Competition
- DAF S&T enterprise is focused on rapidly and effectively transitioning technology to capability for the Warfighter







Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

Stefanie Tompkins, Ph.D. Director

DOD FY25 S&T Budget Request

April 30, 2024



Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution unlimited



Role in S&T ecosystem

- Create breakthrough, paradigm-shifting solutions.
- Accept and manage significant technology risk.
- Disrupt or massively accelerate technology roadmaps.















PREVENT AND IMPOSE TECHNOLOGICAL SURPRISE

Create New Options for National Security Leaders

Defend the Homeland

Deter Adversaries

Increase Global Stability

For All Domains

Space • Air • Land • Sea • Subsurface Virtual • Electromagnetic • Social











Example Portfolios

Assault Breaker II

Access

Warfighter Performance

Electronics Resurgence Initiative

Kinetic Delivery

Making & Maintaining

"Al Forward"

Non-Kinetic Delivery

Environment

Supply Chains and Logistics

Awareness

Transition & Business

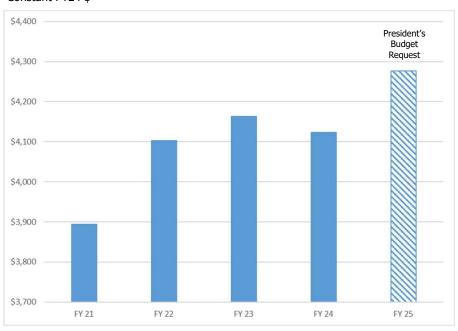
Emerging Opportunities

Biotechnology • Complexity • Chemistry • Data Science Human-Machine Symbiosis • Interoperability • Machine Learning Materials • Microelectronics • Quantum • Social Science ...



DARPA's Budget

Constant FY24 \$



Example FY25 Investment Areas

Microelectronics: \$891M

Biotech & Warfighter Protection

and Performance: \$428M

• Artificial Intelligence: \$310M

• Cyber: \$294M

Space: \$225M

90% of funding to projects

68% to industry

17% to universities

25%*
of total DoD
S&T funding



Industry and DoD have different priorities in AI/ML development

	Industry	DoD			
Data and compute	Access to massive amounts	Access to limited amounts			
Motivation	Profit-driven	Purpose-driven			
Consequence	Low	High			
Interaction model	Competitive	Cooperative			



Breaking Down Barriers to Entry for Nontraditional Performers



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Q&A

April 30, 2024 | 1:00 – 3:00 pm www.emergingtechnologiesinstitute.org

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